

Nusrat B, Ali R, Siddiqui N, Habib A. Some heterocyclics with anticonvulsant properties. *Bull. Pharm. Res.* 2014;4(1):21-36.

### References (54):

1. Alam O, Mullick P, Verma SP, Gilani SJ, Khan SA, Siddiqui N, Ahsan W. Synthesis, anticonvulsant and toxicity screening of newer pyrimidine semicarbazone derivatives. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2010;45(6):2467-72.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20211511>
2. Almasirad A, Tabatabai SA, Faizi M, Kebriaeezadeh A, Mehrabi N, Dalvandi A, Shafiee A. Synthesis and anticonvulsant activity of new 2-substituted-5-[2-(2-fluorophenoxy)phenyl]-1,3,4-oxadiazoles and 1,2,4-triazoles. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2004;(14):6057-59.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15546729>
3. Amir M, Asif S, Ali I, Hassan MZ. Synthesis of benzothiazole derivatives having acetamido and carbothioamido pharmacophore as anticonvulsant agents. *Med. Chem. Res.* 2012;21:2661-70.  
<http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs00044-011-9791-1#>
4. Amnerkar ND, Bhusari KP. Synthesis, anticonvulsant activity and 3D-QSAR study of some prop-2-eneamido and 1-acetyl-pyrazolin derivatives of aminobenzothiazole. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2010;45(1):149-59.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19853976>
5. Azam F, Alskas IA, Khokra SL, Prakash O. Synthesis of some novel N4-(naphtha[1, 2-d]thiazol-2-yl) semicarbazides as potential anticonvulsants. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2009;44(1): 203-11.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18396352>
6. Abdel-Aziz M, Abou-Rahma GEA, Hassan AA. Synthesis of novel pyrazole derivatives and evaluation of their antidepressant and anticonvulsant activities. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2009;44(9):3480-7.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0223523409000506>
7. Beyhan N, Kocyigit-Kaymakcioglu B, Gumru S, Aricioglu F. Synthesis and anticonvulsant activity of some 2-pyrazolines derived from chalcones. *Arab. J. Chem.* (In press).  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1878535213002372>
8. Brunton LL, Lazo JS, Parker KL. Goodman and Gilman's *The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics*, 11<sup>th</sup> edition, McGraw-Hill Medical Publishing Division: 2006; 610-11.  
<http://www.amazon.in/Goodman-Gilman's-Pharmacological-Therapeutics-Eleventh-ebook/dp/B001F1640I>

9. Campagna F, Carotti A, Casini G, Palluotto F, Genchi G, De Sarro GB. 2-Aryl-2,5-dihydropyridazino[4,3-*b*]indol-3(3*H*)ones: Novel rigid planar benzodiazepine receptor ligands. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* 1993;1(6):437-46.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0968089600821549>
10. Chen J, Sun X-Y, Chai K-Y, Lee J-S, Song M-S, Quan Z-S. Synthesis and anticonvulsant evaluation of 4-(4-alkoxyphenyl)-3-ethyl-4*H*-1,2,4-triazoles as open-chain analogues of 7-alkoxyl-4,5-dihydro[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*]quinolones. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* 2007;15(21):6775-81.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S096808960700689X>
11. Chimirri A, Sarro AD, De Sarro G, Gitto R, Zappala M. Synthesis and anticonvulsant properties of 2,3,3a,4-tetrahydro-1*H*-pyrrolo(1,2-*a*)benzimidazol-1-one-derivatives. *Farmaco* 2001;56(11):821-6.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0014827X01011478>
12. Curry WJ, Kulling DL. Newer antiepileptic drugs: gabapentin, lamotrigine, felbamate, topiramate and fosphenytoin. *Am. Fam. Physician* 1998;57(3):513-20.  
<http://www.aafp.org/afp/1998/0201/p513.html>
13. Dawood KM, Abdel-Gawad H, Rageb EA, Ellithy M, Mohamed HA. Synthesis, anticonvulsant, and anti-inflammatory evaluation of some new benzotriazole and benzofuran-based heterocycles. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* 2006;14(11):3672-80.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16464601>
14. Deng XQ, Quan LN, Song MX, Wei CX, Quan ZS. Synthesis and anticonvulsant activity of 7-phenyl-6,7-dihydro-[1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidin-5(4*H*)-ones and their derivatives. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2011;46(7):2955-63.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21536355>
15. Fisher RS, van Emde Boas W, Blume W, Elger C, Genton P, Lee P, Engel J Jr. Epileptic seizures and epilepsy: definitions proposed by the International League Against Epilepsy (ILAE) and the International Bureau for Epilepsy (IBE). *Epilepsia* 2005;46(4):470-2.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15816939>
16. Falco JL, Lloveras M, Buirra I, Teixido J, Borrell JI, Mendez E, Terencio J, Palomer A, Guglietta A. Design, synthesis and biological activity of acyl substituted 3-amino-5-methyl-1,4,5,7-tetrahydropyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-6-ones as potential hypnotic drugs. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2005;40(11):1179-87.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16095764>
17. Gadegoni H, Manda S. Synthesis and screening of some novel substituted indoles contained 1,3,4-oxadiazole and 1,2,4-triazole moiety. *Chin. Chem. Lett.* 2013;24(2):127-30.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1001841713000028>

18. Gavernet L, Barrios IA, Sella Cravero M, Bruno-Blanch LE. Design, synthesis, and anticonvulsant activity of some sulfamides. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2007;15(16):5604-14.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0968089607004415>
19. Hassan MZ, Khan SA, Amir M. Design, synthesis and evaluation of N-(substituted benzothiazol-2-yl)amides as anticonvulsant and neuroprotective. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2012; 58(12):206-13.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23124217>
20. Jia J, Lu D, Herranz JL. Ethyl 1-(2,6-difluorobenzyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate. *Acta Crystallogr. Sect. E. Struct. Rep. Online* 2011;67(1):o127.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3050293/>
21. Jimonet P, Audiau F, Barreau M, Blanchard JC, Boireau A, Bour Y, Coleno MA, Doble A, Doerflinger G, Huu CD, Donat MH, Duchesne JM, Ganil P, Gueremy C, Honor E, Just B, Kerphirique R, Gontier S, Hubert P, Laduron PM, Le Blevec J, Meunier M, Miquet J-M, Nemecek C, Pasquet M, Piot O, Pratt J, Rataud J, Reibaud M, Stutzmann J-M, Mignani S. Riluzole Series. Synthesis and in vivo "Antiglutamate" activity of 6-substituted-2-benzothiazolamines and 3-substituted-2-imino-benzothiazolines. *J. Med. Chem.* 1999; 42(15):2828-43.  
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/jm980202u>
22. Kaushik D, Khan SA, Chawla G, Kumar S. N'-[(5-Chloro-3-methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)methylene] 2/4-substituted hydrazides: Synthesis and anticonvulsant activity. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2010;45(9):3943-9.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20573423>
23. Kumar P, Shrivastava B, Pandeya SN, Tripathi L, Stables JP. Design, synthesis, and anticonvulsant evaluation of some novel 1,3-benzothiazol-2-yl hydrazones/aceto-hydrazones. *Med. Chem. Res.* 2012;21(9):2428-42.  
<http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs00044-011-9768-0#>
24. Lankau H-J, Unverferth K, Grunwald C, Hartenhauer H, Heinecke K, Bernoster K, Dost R, Egerland U, Rundfeldt C. New GABA-modulating 1,2,4-oxadiazole derivatives and their anticonvulsant activity. *Eur. J. Med Chem.* 2007;42(6):873-9.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0223523407000165>
25. Navale A, Pawar S, Deodhar M, Kale A. Synthesis of substituted benzo[d]thiazol-2-ylcarbamates as potential anticonvulsants. *Med. Chem. Res.* 2013;22(9):4316-21.  
<http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs00044-012-0434-y#>
26. Palluotto F, Carotti A, Casini G, Campagna F, Genchi G, Rizzo M, De Sarro GB. Structure-activity relationships of 2-aryl-2,5-dihydropyridazino[4,3-b]indol-3(3H)-ones at the benzodiazepine receptor. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* 1996;4(12):2091-104.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0968089696002209>

27. Pattan SR, Purohit SS, Rasal VP, Mallya S, Marihal SC, Khade AB, Paschapur MS. Synthesis and pharmacological screening of some 1,4-dihydropyridine and their derivatives for anticonvulsant activity. *Ind. J. Chem.* 2008;47B(04):626-9.  
<http://nopr.niscair.res.in/bitstream/123456789/1444/1/IJCB%2047B%284%29%20%282008%29%20626-629.pdf>
28. Piao FY, Han RB, Zhang W, Zhang WB, Jiang RS. Synthesis and anticonvulsant activity of 8-alkoxy-5,6-dihydro-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1]benzazepin-1-one derivatives. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2011;46(4):1050-5.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21303724>
29. Plech T, Luszczki JJ, Wujec M, Flieger J, Pizon M. Synthesis, characterization and preliminary anticonvulsant evaluation of some 4-alkyl-1,2,4-triazoles. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2013;60:208-15.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23291122>
30. Prasanthi G, Prasad K, Bharathi K. Design, synthesis and evaluation of dialkyl 4-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-6-yl)-1,4-dihydro-2,6-dimethyl-1-substituted pyridine-3,5-dicarboxylates as potential anticonvulsants and their molecular properties prediction. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2013;66:516-25.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23831812>
31. Praveen C, Ayyanar A, Perumal PT. Practical synthesis, anticonvulsant, and antimicrobial activity of N-allyl and N-propargyl di(indolyl)indolin-2-ones. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2011;21(13):4072-7.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21621411>
32. Ragavendran JV, Sriram D, Patel SK, Reddy IV, Bharathwajan N, Stables J, Yogeeswari P. Design and synthesis of anticonvulsants from a combined phthalimide-GABA-anilide and hydrazone pharmacophore. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2007;42(2):146-51.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17011080>
33. Raj M, Veerasamy N, Singh VK. Highly enantioselective synthesis of 3-cycloalkanone-3-hydroxy-2-oxindoles, potential anticonvulsants. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 2010;51(16):2157-9.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0040403910002844>
34. Rajak H, Deshmukh R, Veerasamy R, Sharma AK, Mishra P, Kharya MD. Novel semicarbazones based 2,5-disubstituted-1,3,4-oxadiazoles: One more step towards establishing four binding site pharmacophoric model hypothesis for anticonvulsant activity. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2010;20(14):4168-72.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20558061>
35. Rana A, Siddiqui N, Khan SA, Haque SE, Bhat MA. N-[[6-Substituted-1,3-benzothiazole-2-yl]amino]carbonothioyl]-2/4-substituted benzamides: Synthesis and pharmacological evaluation. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2008;43(5):1114-21.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17826870>



36. Said SA, Amr A-G, Sabry NM, Abdalla MM. Analgesic, anticonvulsant and anti-inflammatory activities of some synthesized benzodiazepine, triazolopyrimidine and bis-imide derivatives. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2009;44(12):4787-92.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19682771>
37. Salituro FG, Harrison BL, Baron BM, Nyce PL, Stewart KT, Kehne JH, White HS, McDonald IA. 3-(2-Carboxyindol-3-yl)propionic acid-based antagonists of the N-methyl-D-aspartic acid receptor associated glycine binding site. *J. Med. Chem.* 1992;35(10):1791-9.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/1534125>
38. Sarges R, Howard HR, Koe BK, Weissman A. A novel class of "GABAergic" agents: 1-aryl-3-(aminoalkylidene)oxindoles. *J. Med. Chem.* 1989;32(2):437-44.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/2536440>
39. Shaharyar M, Mazumder A, Salahuddin, Garg R, Pandey RD. Synthesis, characterization and pharmacological screening of novel benzimidazole derivatives. *Arab J. Chem.* 2011 (In press).  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1878535211001183>
40. Shingalapur RV, Hosamani KM, Keri RS, Hugar MH. Derivatives of benzimidazole pharmacophore: Synthesis, anticonvulsant, antidiabetic and DNA cleavage studies. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2010;45(5):1753-9.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20122763>
41. Shukla JS, Saxena S, Rastogi R. Synthesis of some newer 1-heterocyclic amino/iminomethyl-2-substituted benzimidazoles as a potent CNS, anticonvulsant and monoamineoxidase inhibitory agents. *Curr. Sci.* 1982;51(17):820-22.  
[http://www.currentscience.ac.in/Downloads/article\\_id\\_051\\_17\\_0817\\_0820\\_0.pdf](http://www.currentscience.ac.in/Downloads/article_id_051_17_0817_0820_0.pdf)
42. Siddiqui N, Ahsan W. Triazole incorporated thiazoles as a new class of anticonvulsants: Design, synthesis and in vivo screening. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2010;45(4):1536-43.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20116140>
43. Siddiqui N, Alam MS, Stables JP. Synthesis and anticonvulsant properties of 1-(amino-N-arylmethanethio)-3-(1-substituted benzyl-2, 3-dioxindolin-5-yl) urea derivatives. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2011;46(6):2236-42.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21435751>
44. Siddiqui N, Pandeya SN, Khan SA, Stables J, Rana A, Alam M, Arshad MF, Bhat MA. Synthesis and anticonvulsant activity of sulphonamide derivatives-hydrophobic domain. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2007;17(1):255-9.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17046248>
45. Siddiqui N, Rana A, Khan SA, Bhat MA, Haque SE. Synthesis of benzothiazole semicarbazones as novel anticonvulsants—The role of hydrophobic domain. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2007;17(15):4178-82.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0960894X0700618X>

46. Sridhar SK, Pandeya SN, Stables JP, Ramesh A. Anticonvulsant activity of hydrazones, Schiff and mannich bases of isatin derivatives. *Eur. J. Pharm. Sci.* 2002;16(3):129-32.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12128166>
47. Tripathi L, Singh R, Stables JP. Design and synthesis of N'-[substituted]pyridine-4-carbohydrazides as potential anticonvulsant agents. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2011;46(2):509-18.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21167624>
48. Ugale VG, Patel HM, Wadodkar SG, Bari SB, Shirkhedkar AA, Surana SJ. Quinazolino-benzothiazoles: Fused pharmacophores as anticonvulsant agents. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2012; 53:107-13.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22534186>
49. Ulloora S, Adhikari AV, Shabaraya R. Synthesis and antiepileptic studies of new imidazo[1,2-a]pyridine derivatives. *Chin. Chem. Lett.* 2013;24(9):853-6.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1001841713003021>
50. Ulloora S, Shabaraya R, Aamir S, Adhikari AV. New imidazo[1,2-a]pyridines carrying active pharmacophores: Synthesis and anticonvulsant studies. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2013; 23(5):1502-6.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23352511>
51. Wang SB, Deng XQ, Zheng Y, Yuan YP, Quan ZS, Guan LP. Synthesis and evaluation of anticonvulsant and antidepressant activities of 5-alkoxytetrazolo[1,5-c]thieno[2,3-e]pyrimidine derivatives. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2012;56:139-44.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22982524>
52. Yang J, Gharagozloo P, Yao J, Ilyin VI, Carter RB, Nguyen P, Robledo S, Woodward RM, Hogenkamp DJ. 3-(4-Phenoxy phenyl)pyrazoles: A novel class of sodium channel blockers. *J. Med. Chem.* 2004;47(6):1547-52.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/14998340>
53. Yogeewari P, Sriram D, Saraswat V, Ragavendran JV, Mohan Kumar M, Murugesan S, Thirumurugan R, Stables JP. Synthesis and anticonvulsant and neurotoxicity evaluation of N4-phthalimido phenyl (thio) semicarbazides. *Eur. J. Pharm. Sci.* 2003;20(3):341-6.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/14592700>
54. Zarghi A, Tabatabai SA, Faizi M, Ahadian A, Navabi P, Zanganeh V, Shafiee A. Synthesis and anticonvulsant activity of new 2-substituted-5-(2-benzoyloxyphenyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazoles. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2005;15(7):1863-5.  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15780622>